

# THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XX. No. 39

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Feb. 23rd, 1933

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

## United Church

Empress:  
Church School, 2:00 p.m.  
Public Worship, 7:30 p.m.  
We invite you to worship with us.

Rev. Geo. A. Shields,  
Minister.

## The Week In Parliament

February 17th, 1933

Mr. H. H. Stevens told the House that Canada would not have a burdensome carry over of wheat next July at the end of the crop year. He stated that world wheat supplies were shrinking and that there were better times ahead for the wheat grower. Russia's wheat acreage was the smallest in years. Balkan and Argentine crops were below normal. Country supplies of wheat in Europe are low. The farmers there on account of the Bonus and the Economic pressure have sold out the wheat in stocks which they usually carry. This does not enter the statistics. This invisible supply amounts from 200,000,000 to 500,000,000 bushels.

If Canada launched on a policy of wheat crop curtailment, it would stimulate production in other countries.

Mr. Mackenzie explained the Liberal policy of a Central Bank. He advocated the formation of a Government-owned Central Bank, not a Bank, or Bank. This Bank should control all currency issues and aim to bring stability of price levels by regulating the volume of currency in circulation. He also advocated a Convention Loan to lower interest rates on Government borrowing.

Mr. Bennett and Mr. King united in opposing a Bill sponsored by Col. Robinson to repeal the 1920 liquor act and bring the Export of liquor to the U.S.A. Before the last session the then Government passed an Act by which Canadian officers were prohibited from giving liquor clearances for liquor going to a country where the laws of such country made the importation illegal. This Act had been in force for 2 years and although the Government loses revenue by it yet the House again voted for it. However, on the same day that this was being debated in Ottawa, the United States Sen-

## Married Peoples' Club

The Married Peoples' Club met for their regular social evening in the theatre on Monday night. There was a very fair attendance a number from the Leland district being present. Progressive "five hand draw" was played, and Mrs. Don McEwan was the prize winner. Afterwards an enjoyable session of dancing took place.

## Junior Hockey Games

The Junior hockey team visited at Lander and Prelate on Saturday. Playing the Lander Juniors they were defeated by a 2 to 0 score. At Prelate, in a heavy scoring game, the Empressites succeeded in winning, defeating the Prelate Juniors by 5 goals to 6.

One in Washington was adopting the motion to repeal the 18th Amendment. If this passes the Senate, of course, the ban will at once automatically be removed and it will be legal for Canadians to sell to the United States.

The famous Section 98 of the Criminal Code is again before the House. This was a section added during the Winnipeg strike in 1919 and deals with illegal meetings, banned literature, deportation and etc. Labor Unions, have for years tried to have this section repealed. On three occasions, when Mr. Lepoint was Minister of Justice, Bills passed the Commons favoring their repeal, but they were turned down in the Senate. Last year the Prime Minister would not allow the measure to be introduced. This year it is being mildly debated. O. P. Toronto member tried to prove that Mr. Woodworth and Miss McPhillip were working with and communicating with people in Russia. This was very delicately denied by Miss McPhillip. The danger is that the moderate labor men and the average citizen wish to have it repealed because they believe it unfair and unnecessary.

In spite of the rumors that seem to persist, there is no expectation that a National Government will be formed or that the Prime Minister will resign. Sir Henry F. W. G. G. G.

## Wedding

On Tuesday morning, February 21st, a quiet wedding was solemnized at the Manor, when Mary Tuttle Atkins, of Peace River, Alberta, was united in marriage to Raymond Fy Himple, of Alaska, Sask., by Rev. Geo. A. Shields. The couple will take up their residence at Alaska. We wish them much happiness.

## Small Outbreak of Fire

A small outbreak of fire occurred at the local hospital on Friday of last week. Very fortunately it was soon subdued and but little damage was done. A defective stove-pipe was the cause of the outbreak.

## Funeral Service

On Saturday afternoon, Feb. 18th, 1933, the funeral of the Fishbach baby boy, was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Crumppitz by Rev. Geo. A. Shields. Interment was made in the Empress cemetery.

## Suffers Injury

Dan Compton, was taken to the hospital on Wednesday, suffering from injuries received during the moving of a shack. The horses backed up on Mr. Compton, crushing him into the building; he suffered internal injuries.

## Here's to You, With Rod, Reel, Fly and Worm

A fellow isn't mean  
Out fishin';  
His thoughts are mostly clean  
Out fishin';  
He doesn't knock his fellow men.  
On harbour any grudges then  
A fellow's at his finest, when  
Out fishin'.  
The rich are comrades to the poor,  
Out fishin';  
All brothers of a common lure,  
Out fishin';  
The urchin with the pin an' netting  
Cautious with millionaire an' king,  
And happy as a lark, they sing  
Out fishin'.  
A fellow's glad to have a friend,  
Out fishin';  
A helpin' hand he'll always lend,  
Out fishin';  
The brotherhood of rod an' line  
An' sky and stream is always fine,  
Men come real close to God's design,  
Out fishin'.  
A fellow isn't plottin' schemes  
Out fishin';  
He's only busy with his dreams,  
Out fishin';  
His livin's a coat of tan;  
His creed: To do the best he can,  
A fellow's always mostly man,  
Out fishin'.  
Clubbing Offer

We have arranged for a special clubbing offer of the Family Herald and Weekly Star, and the Express-Express, the two papers for one year at the low price of \$2.50.

Cheer up. There's a new day coming! Come and join us in an evening of fun and wholesome entertainment at "Ladies Night," March 10.

## L.O.E. Treasurer's Report For 1932

Receipts—	
Bal. in bank, February 1932	\$12.48
Membership fees	19.00
Proceeds of Poppies	34.85
Bridge Toss	26.85
Ten Money	9.30
Miscellaneous	10.45
Credit to general acct.	75
Total	109.85
Expenditures—	
Payment Provincial Chap.	
Delegates Exp. Pool	\$10.00
L.O.E. Bursary	5.00
Stewart Endowment	5.00
League of Nations (subscription)	1.00
Empress Lumber Yds.	0.77
Mr. Hanna	.80
Prize Awards (Osborne)	5.86
Pay capita tax	22.16
Poppies	14.50
Empress Drug Co.	3.00
Money Order Fee	.3
Total	67.50
Bal. in bank Feb. 7, 1933	34.35
Total	109.85

Feb. 7, 1933, twenty-three members in good standing.

Mrs. N. D. Storey, Treasurer.

Albert Shannon made a trip to Medicine Hat this week.

## An Opinion on Technocracy From the London Times

Thus in spite of all the fast-working and labor-saving machines which modern engineering skill has put at the disposal of the world, production and trade are rapidly shrinking while human want and misery are rapidly increasing.

Technocracy boldly asserts that no solution is possible so long as the present price system is retained. It claims that the maldistribution of purchasing power and the accumulation of debt charges, which have inevitably arisen as a result of the price system, are gradually strangling all industrial activity and preventing the world from enjoying the blessings which modern science has put within its reach.

That is to say the world must abandon its age-long ideas of value and adopt a new guiding principle, namely, that energy is the real measure of human labor and human wealth. It must set up a real technocracy which will bring about a proper synchronization between production and consumption, so that all the human needs are fully met and the necessary

## St. Mary the Virgin (Anglican Church)

Quinquagesima Sunday.  
3:30 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.  
Rev. J. P. Horne.

Don't forget to come and see "Ladies' Night" on March 10th. A varied program—choruses, national dances—skits and snappy songs. A real treat, "Ladies' Night."

It is said that married men are more inventive than bachelors. Necessity knows no law!

amount of human work equitably divided.

It is highly significant that even so conservative a body as President Hoover's Research Committee on Social Trends, whose report has just been issued, should have warned the country not "to ignore the imminent perils in further advance of our heavy technical machinery over crumbing roads and shaking bridges," and asserted that "unless there is a speeding up of social invention or a slowing down of mechanical invention, grave maldistributions are certain to result."

## Canoe Trips in Canada Lakes and Rivers Provide Numerous Attractions

Opportunities for an Enjoyable Vacation Almost Unlimited

kind of trip, whether one requires a quick effort and expense, or a quiet free from rapids and portages, the canoeist has only to select his route.

Key of Access  
Although railways and the automobile have provided a means of rapid transport, there are countless places in the quiet of the forest, out of reach of either. It is such places, approachable only by canoe, that invite the adventurer to partake of the wonders of nature. The railways and the development of good roads have however made the majority of canoe routes in Canada easily accessible, and one need not travel far from the majority of Canadian cities before reaching the embarking point of an enjoyable trip.

Forest Beauty  
In certain parts one may follow the streams for a long summer outing and never see a village or dwelling, yet civilization lies so close that return is easily possible. Waterfalls, rapid rapids and small lakes of singular beauty hidden deep in the forest, and stands covered with pine and spruce trees are among the interesting features encountered en route. In some places one may travel hundreds of miles without meeting obstacles of any kind.

There is a remarkable contrast between the conventional life of modern life and the full naturalness of life in the great forest, where one may risk, and the beauty of natural surroundings. A strange appeal of imagination comes to one while following the routes of the historic explorers and continental travelers.

and the constant change of beautiful scenery.

Fish and Game in Abundance  
Canadian lakes and rivers are renowned for the variety and abundance of their fish. Brook and lake trout are numerous, the latter often weighing from fifteen to thirty pounds while other species of fish are plentiful. Eastern Canada is well provided with waterways, well suited to travel by canoe. Canal systems, rivers large and small, provide a means of access to all the requirements for an enjoyable canoe trip, that the devotee of the paddle. Whether it be a cruise through a well settled region, or an adventurous journey through the wilderness, the canoeist will find an almost unlimited number of lakes and streams.

The waterways of western Canada, in days gone by, assisted materially in unveiling the mystery of the great country between Lake Superior and the Pacific Ocean. Radiating from Lake Winnipeg, are routes of romantic interest. Nestling among the mountains of the coast are many beautiful lakes, also streams that wind through the hills, where sport for the angler and hunter may be found.

Free Information  
The National Development Bureau of the Department of the Interior at Ottawa, has prepared a series of four booklets entitled "Canoe Trips," copies of which may be had by our readers free of charge. The series covers the Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Ontario and western Canada. Further detailed information is available to those who require specific data on any particular trip.

Calgary's Popular Priced Hotels

## HOTEL YORK

EVERYTHING NEWEST—Rates \$2.00 and 3.00  
Coffee Shop—Best Food—Lowest Prices

—ALSO OPERATING—

## Hotel St. Regis

RATES—\$1.00, \$2.00, \$3.00, \$4.00, \$5.00, \$6.00, \$7.00, \$8.00, \$9.00, \$10.00, \$11.00, \$12.00, \$13.00, \$14.00, \$15.00, \$16.00, \$17.00, \$18.00, \$19.00, \$20.00, \$21.00, \$22.00, \$23.00, \$24.00, \$25.00, \$26.00, \$27.00, \$28.00, \$29.00, \$30.00, \$31.00, \$32.00, \$33.00, \$34.00, \$35.00, \$36.00, \$37.00, \$38.00, \$39.00, \$40.00, \$41.00, \$42.00, \$43.00, \$44.00, \$45.00, \$46.00, \$47.00, \$48.00, \$49.00, \$50.00, \$51.00, \$52.00, \$53.00, \$54.00, \$55.00, \$56.00, \$57.00, \$58.00, \$59.00, \$60.00, \$61.00, \$62.00, \$63.00, \$64.00, \$65.00, \$66.00, \$67.00, \$68.00, \$69.00, \$70.00, \$71.00, \$72.00, \$73.00, \$74.00, \$75.00, \$76.00, \$77.00, \$78.00, \$79.00, \$80.00, \$81.00, \$82.00, \$83.00, \$84.00, \$85.00, \$86.00, \$87.00, \$88.00, \$89.00, \$90.00, \$91.00, \$92.00, \$93.00, \$94.00, \$95.00, \$96.00, \$97.00, \$98.00, \$99.00, \$100.00

## Snapshot Time

Lengthening days, with additional hours of sunlight and the use of Verichrome Film, with its two emulsions, will ensure you taking the best of pictures. Snapshots now know no season with the use of Verichrome Films

## EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

We are agents for leading cosmetics. Cut Flowers ordered on shortest possible notice.

## JOB PRINTING

Visiting Cards, Business Cards  
Letterheads, Statements, Envelopes, Posters, Auction Sale Posters and Commercial Printing.

Give your next order to the local printers.

## THE EMPRESS EXPRESS



# Half A Million Pounds Of Buffalo Meat Placed On The Canadian Market Last Fall

Upwards of half a million pounds of buffalo meat was placed on the Canadian market during the autumn as a result of the slaughter of some 1,200 animals from the herd in Buffalo National Park at Wainwright, Alberta. The disposal of these members of Canada's great national herd was made necessary by the grazing limitations of the immense fenced reserve at Wainwright and the 1,200 slaughtered are the equivalent of the 1932 increase. This reduction brings the herd down to approximately 6,300.

The annual reduction of the herd at Wainwright, Alberta, which is administered by the Department of the Interior through the National Parks of Canada, calls to mind Canada's success in bringing back the buffalo. The herd at Wainwright developed from the Pablo herd purchased by the Dominion Government in 1907. A total of 716 animals were bought from the shrewd Montana half breed and 631 of these were established in Buffalo National Park while the remainder formed the nucleus for the present herd of over 1,000 in Elk Island National Park. The animals placed in Buffalo Park have increased rapidly during the twelve years since the establishment of the park. A total of 6,673 was shipped north to Wood Buffalo Park near the Northwest Territories; including this year's number a total of 8,680 have been slaughtered, and the meat, heads, and hides disposed of, which together with the 6,500 still remaining in the park make a total of 21,633 animals.

The practice followed in this year's disposal of the surplus animals at Wainwright was the same as in the several years since a reduction of the herd became necessary for its future well being. The entire herd was rounded up and the animals selected were separated and placed in corrals conveniently close to the abattoir. They included 500 over four years of age, 400 three over four years, 250 two over three, and 50 under two. Each day since November 23, when the work began, a certain number were slaughtered and the carcasses inspected and placed in refrigerator cars for shipment to the larger centres of population throughout the Dominion. Vancouver, Edmonton, Calgary, Regina, Winnipeg, Toronto, Ottawa, and Montreal all receive allotments and thereby citizens in every part of the Dominion were given an opportunity to enjoy a real treat. Buffalo meat has all the juicy tenderness of the finest beef and is highly regarded as a delicacy. Ninety of the carcasses from the slaughter including the fifty aged buffaloes were set aside to be later distributed among the Eskimo to relieve cases of distress.

The buffalo heads are mounted for sale, while the skins are made up into robes and rugs, and coats for both ladies and gentlemen. By careful treatment the weight of the coats has been reduced so that they compare favourably with other skins in this respect. For warmth, durability, and appearance they rank with the best from other Canadian fur-bearers.

## Safety For Horses

Rubber Pads On Shoes Prevent Slipping On Greasy Streets

Successful experiments have been carried out by a rubber company to test the practicability of rubber belted and tooled shoes for horses. The majority of accidents to draught horses arise from slipping on the wet and greasy surfaces of modern streets, and it has been found that the anti-slip rubber studs used as a protection on icy surfaces accretate rather than decrease the danger.

The rubber pads are constructed on metal cogs which can be replaced without removing the shoe from the hoof, and the rubber acts as an absorber of the shock of the constant pounding on paved streets.

## Lost English Villages

Thirty Have Disappeared Into Sea During Last 150 Years

During the centuries miles of British land have disappeared into the sea. A strip half a mile wide has been taken off the coast of Yorkshire in the last 150 years, and at least thirty villages have been submerged.

Lower down the coast, at Dunwich, a whole medieval city has disappeared, and yearly services are still held at the sea's edge in memory of the cathedral and eight churches which are now below the waves.

Not far away, at Pakefield, it is possible at low tide to swim over and touch streets of ruined and submerged houses.—London Sunday Pictorial.



By Ruth Rogers



957

## Has Faith In Rocket Ship

Will Eventually Cross Atlantic Belief Of Professor Picard

Professor Auguste Picard arrived at New York from Europe with hopes of arousing interest in a "super balloon" flight to 10 miles altitude in northern Canada, and with decided notions about the use of tobacco. The scientist's first act, as his boat neared its destination, was to request interviewers not to smoke and to announce that if he had the power of a dictator he would prohibit the use of tobacco rather than alcohol.

Asked whether he believed that rocket-propelled airplanes would cross the Atlantic in six hours, Prof. Picard answered:

"Yes. Thirty years ago everyone who considered flying in aeroplanes was considered a nut. Now the same thing is sometimes thought of the persons who plan rocket ship flights."

The New York City Chamber of Commerce was the first institution of its kind in the United States. It was organized in 1768, and was incorporated under the royal charter from George III. in 1770.

Less than one per cent. of the children in the elementary schools of London are poorly fed.

BOB GRACIE SHOWS HOW IT IS DONE



The young Maple Leaf star, Bob Gracie, has not long been in the big league, but already he has annexed the title of "finest skater in the National League." Gracie's style and speed are remarkable, and here we see him swinging in to shoot the puck across the ice.

## Construction Started On French Battleship

Challenge To Italy and Germany Re-opens Naval Race

The 10-year battleship holiday since Great Britain laid down the "Rodney" and the "Nelson" came to an end without ceremony December 31, when the French Ministry of Marine announced work had started on the new 25,000-ton super-cruiser "Dunkerque."

The new cruiser is the French reply to Germany's construction of "pocket battleships." It also was understood at Paris that the Italian Government was hastening completion of plans for a super-cruiser of even greater size, which will have a tonnage of at least 27,500 and still be capable of speed of 33 knots.

The "Dunkerque" will require four years for building and will cost \$24,000,000.

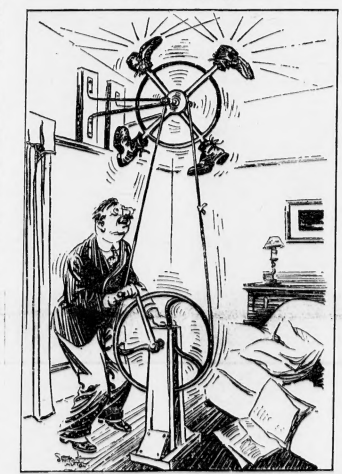
## Too Dressed Up

One of the United States assistant attorneys-general who received a notice that his service would not be required after Jan. 1, when the Democratic regime comes in, signalled the announcement by discarding his spats. "I am going back to practice law in a little county seat town," he exclaimed. "I doubt if the spats would help me there."

## Anthracite From Britain

Most people are aware the imports of British anthracite have greatly increased in the past year, but it may not be a matter of general knowledge that from May to October, inclusive, Britain supplied 55.1 per cent. of Canadian requirements, the United States only 48.5 per cent.

## A MAN OF COURAGE



With the aid of his old boots, Smith rigs up a machine to get even with the noisy neighbors in the upper duplex.—The Hummerist, London.

# Government Spokesman Denies Charges Regarding Wholesale Deportation Of Immigrants

## Dog Team Racing Events

Dog Derbies Now Among Leading Winter Sport Attractions

During the past few years dog team racing has taken its place among Canada's leading winter sports attractions. At one time enjoyed only on the outskirts of settlement where the dog train formed an important part of the means of winter transportation, this fascinating and exciting pastime has rapidly gained favor among outdoor enthusiasts and may now be enjoyed in many cities, towns and rural sections in different parts of Canada during the mid-winter season. Dog derby competitions arranged in many winter sports areas in Canada as an outstanding attraction in Canadian winter amusements.

Owners of dogs will find it an easy matter to enter dog-racing teams in these exciting events, as it is not necessary to declare any particular breed of dog, age or other qualifications as in the case of horse-racing events. Huskies, police dogs and other breeds are therefore placed on an equal footing in all dog-racing competitions. This winter will, no doubt, witness many exciting events between old rivals and new competitors.

Participants in the Junior Dog Derbies are just as keen as their seniors in the major events. Prior to the staging of these races the amateur members put in long weeks of diligent training with their entries. On day arrives and a motley collection of dogs and sleighs gather at the starting line. Haskies, Alutians, Collies and other breeds are in evidence, and there are dogs of unknown origin all true pals of boyhood. Forgotten the lessons of training days when they were canines gather at the track. Doggy friendships are renewed, and old enemies are not allowed to lag. The air and battle is confusing to spectator and starter alike. At last they are off, some on the track, and others on byways of their own choosing. True it is a burlesque, but harmless and amusing one, and at the end some youngster is proud and content in the possession of a coveted trophy.

## Farmer's Best Customer

Poor Man Spends More In Proportion Than Wealthy Man

Another reason for the farmer's plight has just been unearthed—he has the persons concerned in his pocket.

Turning the spotlight on this seemingly paradoxical situation, the Canadian Press & Apportionment Association has found that wealthy customers are poor customers, judged from the farmer's standpoint, while customers with small incomes are the best.

Figures presented by the State Agricultural Legislative Committee show that the man earning \$1,000 a year or less spends \$35.50 for food out of every 100. The man whose income is between \$2,000 and \$5,000 a year or less spends only \$14.50 out of each \$100, while the millionaire, with an income ranging from \$50,000 to \$1,000,000 a year, spends only 20 cents out of each \$100 to supply his table.

While the man of wealth spends more, as an individual, for food, the greater his wealth the less the return to the farmer. In other words, the same wealth distributed among a dozen families would bring approximately 12 times the demand for farm produce.

The analysis it is declared, furnished by interesting commentary on the vital effect of the distribution of wealth in the United States—and throughout the world, for that matter—on farm markets. Concentration of national wealth in a comparatively few hands was one of the tendencies of the war and post-war boom periods.

If the present business slump serves to prompt extent to lessen this concentration of wealth, it will at least be of benefit to American agriculture, hard as it may be on one-time millionaires, the committee declares.

Teacher—You say your voice has volume?  
Pupil—Yes, volume, I can throw it out.

Teacher—Well, throw it out in the alley.

There are more than 1,600 languages and dialects used in the Americas.

Fish cannot exist in the Dead Sea on account of its extreme salinity.

Of the 5,852 "public charge" cases reported from Canada during the 12 months ended with November last, 70 per cent. returned to their former homes willingly; 14 per cent. on request, and only nine per cent. of the total took advantage of their right to appeal to the Minister of Immigration.

In a statement issued by Hon. W. A. Gordon, acting minister of immigration and colonization, it was emphatically denied that the department was effecting wholesale deportations with the object of relieving the unemployment situation. Reports appearing recently in some Canadian newspapers, with regard to deportations, were described as "highly colored fiction."

"I have thoroughly reviewed the records for the past 12 months," said Mr. Gordon, "and find that during this period the department deported 3,552 public charge cases; of this number, 39 per cent. had, themselves, applied to the department for deportation; 22 per cent. refused to consider further employment in Canada; eight per cent. would not accept employment; 13 per cent. were deemed inadvisable to return to their native country; 14 per cent. stated they expected to obtain employment in their native country and wished to return thereto; eight per cent. were deported as the result of illness, and nine per cent. only applied to obtain repatriation, they wishing to remain in Canada. Of the 5,552 public charge deported, 3,608 were British subjects returned to the British Empire; 16 per cent. were deported as inadvisable to return; 46 per cent. applied for deportation; 19 per cent. refused to consider further employment in Canada; 10 per cent. were deemed inadvisable to return; 16 per cent. were deported as the result of illness, and six per cent. only applied against deportation.

This the figures quoted established that over 70 per cent. of the public charge deportees were anxious to return to their former homes, where they evidently considered they could better meet the present adverse conditions due to the fact that in their own country they would be in a race with relatives and friends.

The minister stated that in numerous cases the department officials had suspended deportation orders only to have the persons concerned insist that they be returned to their native countries.

Gordon emphasized that deportation is not carried out by department officials as a routine matter or by any automatic procedure. Each case is treated on an individual basis and the circumstances surrounding such cases are carefully reviewed and thoroughly reviewed before a final decision is reached, he said.

## Situation Is Absurd

Ships Carrying Gold Between Countries Instead Of Merchandise

The Midland Bank, the largest joint stock bank in England, points to the absurdity of ships racing across the Atlantic in both directions with cargoes of gold instead of merchandise. The Bank complains that gold no longer operates in different countries, nor between price levels and interest rates in different countries, nor does it any longer govern the trend of commodity prices. But is not that because the proper functioning of the gold standard depends on a reasonably free exchange of commodities between nations? If the restrictions on international trade were removed, even partly, the gold standard in practice might conform to the classical theory.

The Sale Of "Antiques"

The latest "racket" in Greece has to do with the sale of antiques. The story goes that a foreign museum has paid \$300,000 for the reputed head of Apollo's statue. Which calls Mark Twain's yarn about the tourist who, on being shown a skull of Alexander the Great, said he had seen it elsewhere. The ready return of the guide was that the skull on view was that of Alexander when he was a boy.

Letters are being flown 11,000 miles between London and Cape Town, South Africa, in eleven days.

One of 25 per cent. of the automobiles purchased are bought for cash.

It took 76 years to build the great pyramid of Egypt.



# CHILDRENS' COLDS



## Does Not Happen Often

**Remarkable Record Concerning Ex-Presidents of United States**  
Only four times in the history of the United States have there been periods in which there were no living ex-presidents.

The first was between the death of Washington in December, 1799, and the inauguration of Thomas Jefferson in 1801.

The second occurred during General Grant's term as President, when the death of Andrew Johnson in July, 1875, left the nation without a living ex-President until Grant was succeeded in 1877 by President Hayes.

The third period in which there was no living ex-President occurred in June, 1908, when Grover Cleveland died.

The death of Calvin Coolidge creates the condition for the fourth time.

## Recipe For Long Life

**"Stay Single" Says Oldest Woman In South America**

To live long, don't marry. This is the advice of Doña Rosa Huelar Tobar, the oldest woman in South America, who has reached the age of 129. At her home in Santiago, Chile, she said, as she smiled through her wrinkles: "I should never have lived so long if I had had a husband." Her birth is inscribed in the register of the old Spanish Colonial Church, the still takes in washing, the work she began as a girl when the Chileans were fighting the Spaniards for independence.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers

The story is told of Alexander the Great, that when he was leaving Macedonia, he made so many lavishes presents to his friends that one of them asked him, "But what are you leaving yourself?" The reply was "My hopes."

So full was the mind of the mighty conqueror of the countries and nations yet to be brought under his sway and the treasures yet to be gathered into his stores, that all the riches already won were as nothing in comparison.

Men's greatest assets are their hopes. This is true especially of those who stand at the beginning of life and look eagerly forward to the good things which the coming years may bring. But it is well to remember that the realization of our hopes for the future depends on our making the best use of the opportunities of the present. Hopes are assets of the utmost value, but they will become "frozen assets" unless we do our part to give them life.

## FAMOUS AVIATORS IN NEW ENVIRONMENT



Practically every photograph taken of Amy Johnson Mollison and her not less famous husband, Captain Mollison, in recent months has shown the daring fliers landing after breaking a record, or starting off on a long-distance flight. Here's one that is a little different. Amy and her husband are pictured in St. Moritz, Switzerland, starting out on skis to try a new kind of speed which is almost as exhilarating as flying.

## Realization Of Hopes

**Depends On Making Best Use Of Present Opportunities**

The story is told of Alexander the Great, that when he was leaving Macedonia, he made so many lavishes presents to his friends that one of them asked him, "But what are you leaving yourself?" The reply was "My hopes."

So full was the mind of the mighty conqueror of the countries and nations yet to be brought under his sway and the treasures yet to be gathered into his stores, that all the riches already won were as nothing in comparison.

Men's greatest assets are their hopes. This is true especially of those who stand at the beginning of life and look eagerly forward to the good things which the coming years may bring. But it is well to remember that the realization of our hopes for the future depends on our making the best use of the opportunities of the present. Hopes are assets of the utmost value, but they will become "frozen assets" unless we do our part to give them life.

## Revenue From Hay Lands

During the last fiscal year which ended April 30, 1932, there were 477 hay permits granted on the public domain in Saskatchewan under which 4,801 tons of hay were cut and 329 permits granted on school lands which produced 3,073 tons or 7,924 tons in all. The revenue from the sale of hay permits on provincial crown lands during the year was \$1,687, and on school lands, \$1,057 or a total of \$2,744.

Wife: "Will you love me if I get fat?"  
Husband: "No. I promised for better or worse—not thick or thin."

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### FAIRY SPOON CAKE

(Makes 1 Cake)

- 1½ cups sugar.
- 2 tablespoons corn syrup.
- 6 tablespoons orange juice.
- 6 eggs.
- 1 teaspoon grated orange rind.
- 1 cup flour.

Beat first ingredients to short thread (240 degrees to 242 degrees Fahrenheit). Beat egg whites until stiff but not dry. Continue beating while pouring hot syrup over the whites. Fold in well beaten yolks, grated rind and lastly the flour. Bake in an ungreased tube pan 45 minutes to 1 hour in a slow oven (300 degrees to 325 degrees Fahrenheit). Frost with boiled orange icing. Store in airtight cake tin.

### DINNER PUNCH

(Serves 4-6)

- 1 cup orange juice.
- ½ cup lemon juice.
- ½ cup grapefruit juice.
- 2 cups water.
- 5 tablespoons sugar or honey.

Blend thoroughly. Chill if desired.

**Variations:** Add to the above mixture 1 cup of the juice of another fruit, such as grape juice, raspberry juice, loganberry juice, pineapple juice, elder or the juice from any canned fruit.

Or add 1 cup of a puree made by forcing peaches, pears, apricots, bananas or berries through a potato ricer or coarse sieve.

Turkeys living in their natural state live in trees.

Germany has 65 different weekly publications devoted to radio.

## May Waive Imposition

**Government To Consider Another Exchange Dump Duty**

Provided that Canadian importers can arrange with British manufacturers to have the price of British goods increased by the desired amount, the Canadian government will waive the imposition of the exchange dump duty.

This statement of policy is implicit in a letter sent by the department to Canadian exporters and importers. A letter, confirmed by the national revenue department, reveals the change.

The vital paragraph in the letter reads:

"The requirements of the order-in-council (meaning the sterling exchange order passed shortly after Britain abandoned the gold standard) are complied with when the importer remits to the exporter in payment for the imported goods an amount equal to \$4.40 for each pound sterling of the fair market value."

Even this ruling is believed to be purely of a temporary nature, the whole matter of the dump duty is to be considered anew in the next few weeks and an amendment clarifying up existing confusion will be introduced when parliament reassembles. Precisely what policy will be decided upon cannot yet be forecast.

## Queen Mary Popular

**Close To Hearts Of British People**

**As Princess Of Wales**

The Prince of Wales is quoted as saying that his mother, Queen Mary, is closer to the hearts and minds of the British people than any member of the royal family. A motherly soul, the queen has a faculty of doing things that attract favorable attention. There is the case of Arthur Brough, for instance. He is one of the active workers at St. Swithun's Mission, Tooting. He is just 17, and when the mission decided to hold a bazaar, Arthur conceived the idea of writing to Queen Mary and asking if she would contribute a few gifts for the Christmas fair. Imagine the surprise of Arthur and the others in the mission to receive a reply from the lady-in-waiting to Her Royal Highness to the effect that the queen would be delighted to send some things. Later a parcel arrived with about a dozen articles such as games, book-racks, egg-covers, pictures and books. They were from the queen in response to the request. You may think that was a little thing for Queen Mary to do. Perhaps it was not spectacular. But it endeared her to the people of St. Swithun's, and to all others who hear about it. As the Prince of Wales remarks, his mother is close to the hearts of the people.

## People Patronize Sports

**Money Circulated Helps To Keep World On Even Keel**

More than 55,000 people paid admission to five-hockey matches over a recent week-end in Toronto. 15,000 in Detroit, 9,700 in New York, 10,000 in Chicago, 9,000 in Montreal.

Reports of English football games played at the same time mention crowds of 35,000, of 30,000 and so on.

At the same time millions of people everywhere were paying to see pictures, fights, a thousand forms of sport and recreation, just as though they had never heard of a depression. Or, on the other hand, perhaps they go to escape hearing other people tell how hard up they are, to avoid explanations of technocracy and war debts. At any rate they go places and to things and spend money, and it all helps keep the world on an even keel. Ottawa Journal.

## Thoughts On A Pocket

A pig born near Midway, Ontario, is said to have a tail where one of his limbs ought to be and nothing at all where the tail ought to be. His hind leg is a lot of the rest of us, not pigs, who have a pocket where the money ought to be and nothing but a hole in the pocket where the money would be if we had looked after the pocket which is now not a pocket but a hole.

## Actor Leaving London

Sir Henry Lytton, who has appeared in Gilbert and Sullivan operas for nearly 60 years, made his last bow to London audiences at the close of the season at the Savoy, January 21. However, he is not thinking of retiring although he is 66, for he has booked a provincial tour which will extend well into 1934.

Shakespeare never made a continuous journey so far as a trip from Regina to Winnipeg.

## TO SEE HER FAT GO

**Cost This Woman 75c.**

If you are curious to know what is happening to her bust, waist and hip measurements, read her letter:— "I was 160 lbs. when I started taking Kruschen three months ago, and am now 162 lbs., and I hope to reduce my weight with more, regarding my measurements before taking Kruschen. I was 48-in. bust, 36-in. waist, 48-in. hips and 48-in. hips, and now I am 38-in. bust, 36-in. waist, and 45-in. hips. I am 38 years old, and I take one half-teaspoon in a tumbler of hot water each morning before breakfast. Apart from losing weight, I feel so much better in health. I do not wake up in the morning feeling tired, and do not get headaches like I used to. I cannot thank Kruschen enough." (Miss M. A. H.)

Kruschen contains those six mineral salts, proportionately balanced, found in the waters of those famous European Spas used by generations of fat people to reduce weight. Kruschen helps blood, nerves, glands, and body organs to function properly—you gain new strength and energy—feel years younger—look better, work better.

## No Merger With Canada

**Premier Of Newfoundland Says Confederation Not A Live Issue**

Possibility of confederation with Canada is not a live issue, says the Dominion of Newfoundland, Premier F. C. Alderdice has stated definitely that the subject was not even discussed during the Imperial Conference at Ottawa, nor in the negotiations with the United Kingdom and Canada which led up to the two governments lending the island Dominion \$1,250,000 this month to help her meet bond interest.

There is no doubt that confederation has been considered. Despite the premier's vigorous denials, however, and the general incredulity with which his subject has been received, the two hardy perennials—confederation and Labrador—have been getting some attention lately from the press.

Apparently the announcement on December 29, that pursuant to the British and Canadian laws, the commission would examine "into the future of Newfoundland," had the effect of starting the confederation subject again. The premier replied with an emphatic "No" when he was asked if any such interpretation could be placed upon the statement.

There is no doubt that confederation would be opposed strongly in many quarters should the question become a serious issue. Newfoundland industrial concerns would be against removal of protective duties they now enjoy and the throwing open of their market to Canadian firms. Then, too, Newfoundland depends for her governmental revenue on levies on imports. And there is a widespread feeling of isolation in this island, an ingrained opposition to anything that might tend to submerge Newfoundland's identity as Great Britain's "oldest colony and newest dominion."

## Mussolini Made Good

**Showed His Power When English Lady Was Chastised**

An English lady bought a lovely watch in Rome, and paid £35 for it. Proud of her buy, she took it to a London shop to have it appraised before insuring it. The jeweler told her the watch might be worth a pound, but no more bargain at that.

Enraged, the English lady could think of only one thing to do. She sat down and wrote direct to Mussolini, telling of the deception and adding bitterly that she did not think ruling such a people was anything to brag about. In a couple of weeks, apologetic for the incident, hoping that the lady didn't really judge all his countrymen by the one bad example she met, came a check for the amount of £35.

A couple of weeks later the lady got another letter from Italy—but it wasn't from Signor Mussolini. It was from the brigand who had sold her the watch. The government, he said, had closed down his shop, fined him, and was about to send him to jail to do a six months' stretch. Would the lady please intercede?

The lady, very much awed, decided she wouldn't. From Fortune.

## Photo By Flashlight

A new "black light" electric bulb by which a flashlight photo can be made in apparently complete darkness was described to the Illuminating Engineering Society of New York, New York, by Samuel O. Hibben, a lighting engineer.

There are about 1,125 species of trees in the United States.

## Bright Colours Coolest

**Color Has Much To Do With Keeping Refrigerator Cars Cool**

The current issue of the Cold Storage News Letter, issued by the Dominion Dairy and Cold Storage Branch, contains reference to the results of tests which have been made to determine the relative value of bright and dark colours in keeping refrigerator cars cool. These studies show that the colour with which a car was painted had much to do with the degree of penetration of solar heat into the car. There was less penetration of solar heat through light-coloured paints than through others. Under like conditions of radiation and exposure to sunshine, car surfaces painted red were better than those painted black. It was found. It was found also that the difference between air and surface temperatures for stationary cars was about twice as great as for moving cars.

One of them is the deep inset vest with brief bolero effect that narrows at the waist. The tunic skirt is smart and slimming. The puffed sleeves, just moderately full, with snug fit about the wrists, give the arm graceful length. Size 36 requires 3½ yards 29-inch with ½ yard 35-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap with care.

## IT HAS ITS POINTS — AND THEY'RE SLENDERING

GRACEFUL ONES

One of them is the deep inset vest with brief bolero effect that narrows at the waist. The tunic skirt is smart and slimming. The puffed sleeves, just moderately full, with snug fit about the wrists, give the arm graceful length. Size 36 requires 3½ yards 29-inch with ½ yard 35-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap with care.

Style No. 963 is designed for sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3½ yards 29-inch with ½ yard 35-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap with care.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... 8166 .....

Name .....

Town .....

## + Do You Know? +



Photograph, Canadian National Railway  
"WHAT" what is believed to be the smallest house in Canada is this little house of Wernip used by the Indians near Lytton in the southern section of British Columbia?

**In the Famous Green Box**

Has a hundred uses. Always have a box in the kitchen.

**HEAVY WAXED PAPER**

**Mapleleaf PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTREAL, CANADA

W. N. U. 1978



## Canada's Trade With Mother Country Is Rapidly Forging Ahead

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada's international trade in 1932 showed distinctly the influence of the Imperial Economic Conference held at Ottawa last summer and the effect of the tariff legislation of some foreign countries of late years, says Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, in a statement issued Sunday, January 22.

"Canada's trade has been strongly empire-wide during the past year," stated the minister, "and particularly it showed that tendency from the opening of the Imperial Economic Conference although the agreements reached did not begin to go into effect until the middle of November. However, there had been imperial preferences introduced in April and these early exerted an influence upon Canada's exports to Great Britain. In general it may be said that the tendency, apart from agreements, has been towards greater empire trading, a reaction forced upon us by the policies of some other countries."

"The value of the empire agreements, although apparent in the last six months of 1932, will not be seen in their full extent for some time to come," he proceeds. "The new trade situation created and the alteration of trade channels involve adjustments and arrangements which require in some cases many months to work out."

### No Farm Strike

United Farmers of Alberta Vote Against Plan

Calgary, Alberta.—The farm strike call to western Canadian agriculturists has faded into its echo. Last hope of official support of the scheme disappeared as the annual convention of the United Farmers of Alberta voted against it. Instead, the delegates urged appointment of a wheat board with power to "control the entire production and marketing of the Canadian wheat crop, such board to commence functioning in the early spring of 1933 and to guarantee the farmers at least cost to production, rating the farmers' own labor as a reasonable factor in such cost of production."

Arising from unorganized wheat holding for higher prices and chaotic conditions, the strike proposal was deemed by many delegates to be "far from silly," although defeated. Recognition of conditions had been given by the scheme because the word "strike" had been used to impress industrialists with what was meant.

### Many Seek Work

Montreal, Que.—Peaceful and honest, having no revolutionary ideas but wanting work and a living, was the description given by their spokesmen to a group of 2,000 men who assembled at the city hall to seek interviews with the civic administration. A reply was promised.

## Soviet Barter Deal Is Endorsed By Alberta Livestock Association

Calgary, Alberta.—Canadian-Soviet Russia barter deals became disclosed as a \$7,000,000 proposition.

Endorsed here by the Alberta Livestock Growers' Association in a hurriedly-called gathering and by the United Farmers of Alberta in annual convention, the scheme in almost its complete details became revealed. Negotiations with the livestock association were made by G. S. Serkau, Winnipeg lawyer and leader of the Canadian syndicate sponsoring the deal, while the U.F.A. endorsed the scheme in resolution form.

Canadian ranchers and dealers in the stockyards will receive Canadian currency when their sales are made and the 100,000 head of beef and dairy cattle will be taken by the Soviet within one navigation season after the arrangements are completed. Export of oil and coal from Russia to Canada in exchange for the cattle will be spread over a two to three-year period, meeting Canadian demands as they rise. The deal was outlined by the proposals to the livestock association meeting and it was accepted the demand for

However, the trend has been emphatic since July, 1932, when the imperial conference opened. During the last six months the exports to the United Kingdom totalled \$116,487,568 as against \$102,333,509, an increase of \$13,953,759 despite lowered prices. Sixty-five per cent of Canada's total export to the United Kingdom, of \$171,534,822 in 1932 fell in the last six months of the year and 35 per cent in the six months prior to the opening of the conference.

"Not only has Canada's exports to the United Kingdom increased heavily, but they have increased enough to make Great Britain the chief market of this dominion. It is a reversed situation. Prior to 1932 the United States was Canada's chief market. Canada's domestic exports to the United States in 1932 totalled \$162,630,779, or \$15,540,001 less than the United States' exports to the United States in 1932, which were \$395,728,375 or \$160,514,416 more than \$228,375."

"The same trend is observed in Canada's trade with British Empire countries. During the last six months of 1932 the domestic exports of these countries totalled \$137,209,418 compared with \$126,483,054 in the same period of 1931, a gain of \$10,726,364."

### Endorse Calgary's Stand

Refusal To Pay Adverse Exchange Supported By U.F.A.

Calgary, Alberta.—The United Farmers of Alberta Convention endorsed Calgary's stand in refusing to pay adverse exchange charges in meeting debt obligations. The board of directors, the resolution declared the Dominion Government "defaulted" in failing to supply Calgary with gold at par to make the payment. It termed the calling for exchange payment a "racket" and declared the same was justified in meeting its obligations in Canadian funds only.

### Women Thieves Brutal

Chicago.—Two women burglars who tortured their housewife victim by turning the soles of her feet with lighted matches until she revealed the hiding place of her money—\$400—were reported to police. The victim was Mrs. Rose Schmalzer, 22. The attack was made while her husband was at work in a bakery.

### Irish Start Boycott

Dublin, Irish Free State.—A boycott campaign against British goods was launched in Dublin by thousands of young men entered public houses, leaped upon counters and smashed bottles of British-made ale. Advertising signs were wrecked.

## Soviet Barter Deal Is Endorsed By Alberta Livestock Association

Canadian cattle would increase the price to approximately double the amount now being paid. Mr. Serkau admitted that approximately \$7,000,000 would be involved, while ranchers forewent distribution of this amount to livestock breeders in both eastern and western Canada.

Because the Soviet purchases would be 70 per cent beef cattle, the larger amount would go to the prairie and cowboy breeders, while the 20 per cent demand for dairy cattle would prove of greater benefit to the Ontario and eastern Canadian breeders. Incorporation of oil into the Dominion would be on the basis of Texas gulf prices, explained to cattlemen as being the same to the oil industry as Liverpool prices are to wheat. Importations of coal from the Soviet would be the smaller part of the value, probably only \$1,000,000. The coal imports would be a minimum of 3,000 tons monthly and a maximum of 10,000 tons monthly. The ratio of oil imports and coal would be regulated by the syndicate on consultation with Canadian refineries, so as not to depress prices.

### Discuss Inflation

Would Have Canadian Dollar On Level With Pound Sterling  
Ottawa, Ont.—Canada is seriously considering whether it would be wise to inflate its currency so that the Canadian dollar would be depreciated to a level with the pound sterling.

In government department's data is being prepared and the advice of foremost world financiers have been sought. Not only in government circles but outside the line is sharply drawn between those who favor inflation and those who do not. Accordingly the action of New Zealand in further inflating its currency was very important news and may figure large in future discussions.

The action taken by New Zealand will, without doubt, be seized upon by those opposed to tying up the Canadian dollar with the pound sterling as supporting their position. Their contention is that such an action by Canada would just start a ruinous competition in inflation among nations competing with Canada in the world markets.

British Canada committee herself to tying up her dollar with the pound, her principal competitors within the empire, namely, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. The committee is of the opinion that the pound sterling must be the par for all and means devised to protect Canada's currency against which did not keep their currencies up to the value of sterling.

### Cabinet Crisis Threatened

New Zealand Minister Of Finance Has Resigned Office

Wellington, New Zealand.—Hon. W. Downie Stewart, Minister of Finance, has resigned his office, and a cabinet crisis is threatened.

Difference of opinion with the remainder of the cabinet on the question of exchange rates and the establishment of a central bank are said to have brought about Mr. Stewart's resignation, and it is considered possible other members might follow his example.

There has been some hope that Mr. Stewart could be persuaded to continue in office, but he remains adamant in his decision. While it is possible city members of the cabinet may follow Mr. Stewart, there is a general belief the government, headed by Rt. Hon. G. M. Forbes, will be able to carry on.

### Annual Race On

New York.—The annual race of Australian windjammers carrying cargoes of wheat to the British Isles is on. A special cable to The New York Times from Adelaide, South Australia, says the first of the wheat ships left January 16. Both are expected to take about 100 days for the voyage.

### Rain Delays Lion Hunt

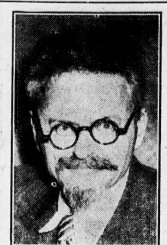
Wool Island, Mo.—Rain-soaked, the 20 members of Denver M. Wright's lion-hunting expedition were camped on a Mississippi river island near here waiting for clear weather before releasing two lions to be hunted down in the best South African style.

### CANADIAN PROFESSOR HONORED BY FORMER STUDENTS



Above is a reproduction of a portrait of Professor A. H. Young, which has been presented to Trinity College, University of Toronto, by former students, in honor of Dr. Young's forty years' service given to Trinity. Professor Young enjoys a wide reputation for his writings on historical subjects, and he was recently elected President of the Ontario Historical Society. The painting shows the famous historian in his robes as a Doctor of Laws of King's College, Halifax, and it was executed by Evan Macdonald of Guelph, Ontario.

### SUES EDITOR



Leon Trotsky, exiled Bolshevik, has filed suit for 250,000 pesetas (\$20,000) against a weekly newspaper for publishing under his signature an article censuring Joseph Stalin. He denies that he wrote it.

### Uniform Companies Act

Measure To Be Designed For The Protection Of The Public

Ottawa, Ont.—The death knell for "evasive" companies was sounded at the Dominion-provincial conference. With marked unanimity, the delegates agreed that steps be taken to prepare a uniform Companies Act for the province and the Dominion.

The action is supported by a resolution of the Canadian Bar Association, passed in Calgary last September.

Designed for the protection of the public, the uniformity will correct an abusive situation developed over many years. The complexities have been made to the Dominion and refused. Many have turned to the provinces later, with their varying provincial company laws. In a number of instances they secured provincial charters. Through the local provisions of some of the provinces, the concerns then extended their operations.

### Western Canada Fairs

Class "B" Fairs Will Have All Canadian Platform Attractions

Winnipeg, Man.—F. W. Abbott, K.C., manager of the Edmonton exhibition, was elected president of the Western Canada Fairs Association during the year 1932. Dr. M. C. Zoroff, University of Alberta; S. Weinstein, Saskatchewan, and Prof. F. J. Shaner, Alberta.

Contract for all platform attractions for the class "B" fairs will be awarded to P. Thavun, of Chicago, and he will also supply the band music, employing western Canadian musicians.

Also for the first time in its history midway and platform attractions in the class "B" fairs will be all Canadian, platform attractions supplied by Nellie Small, of Saskatoon, and the midway by Conkling's all-Canadian show, Vancouver, B.C.

## United States Plans For Adjustment Of Britain's War Debts

### Empire Broadcasts

Present System Has Not Proven Satisfactory

Ottawa, Ont.—The empire broadcasts being placed on the air by the British Broadcasting Corporation in the course of its attempts to give the overseas Dominions a two-hour programme daily have not proved satisfactory to Canada, it was stated recently by officials of the Canadian radio broadcasting commission.

Because of the time difference the empire is divided into five zones for broadcasting purposes. Canada and the British West Indies are in one zone and the time of their broadcasts runs for two hours in the evening. Unless picked up and re-broadcast in Canada they are heard only by the owners of short wave sets.

So far, it is stated, the frequency chosen for this broadcast has proved of no benefit to Canada. Listeners have consistently failed to bring it in. It is the intention of the commission when the present transmission obstacles are overcome to pick up certain programmes and re-broadcast them in the regular network so they will be available to all listeners.

### Japs Round Up Radicals

Arrests Included Many Japs Belonging To Wealthy Families

Tokyo, Japan.—Removing a publication ban, Japanese authorities announced the details of a country-wide round-up of 2,000 radicals. The arrests occurred late in October, following discovery of widespread Communist activities aiming at eventual overthrow of the existing social system.

It also was announced that 7,000 radicals in late were arrested in Tokyo during last year, most of them educated youngsters in their early 20s. These included girls, many of whom belonged to wealthy families.

### For Research Work

Western Canada Workers Received Grants For Scientific Work

Toronto, Ont.—C. S. MacDonald, Toronto, has been appointed chairman of the board of the Hasting Research Institute here, succeeding Sir Robert Falconer, Dr. H. J. Cody, president of the University of Toronto, was appointed vice-chairman. The following workers from western Canada received grants from the board during the year 1932: Dr. M. C. Zoroff, University of Alberta; S. Weinstein, Saskatchewan, and Prof. F. J. Shaner, Alberta.

### Want Thanksgiving Later

Toronto, Ont.—Claiming the recent change in the date of Thanksgiving puts a severe handicap on Canadian poultry trade as farmers find it impossible to get their turkeys into fit condition by October, the Canadian Produce Association here adopted a resolution asking the government to revert to the November date for Thanksgiving.

## Steps May Be Taken To Inaugurate A Shorter Working Day

Ottawa, Ont.—Plans are on foot to bring on Capitol Hill by which the Dominion Government will enforce a scheme calling for a compulsory shorter working day.

Such a law would affect all workers, skilled and unskilled. Not only would it be made effective in industry, but it also would extend its scope to laborers and office workers alike. Every wage-earner would be compelled to cease work after a given number of hours per day.

It is definitely understood here that the plan is supported by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett and most of the provincial premiers, and for certain by all western premiers. Labor leaders and the department of labor at Ottawa also are said to be backing the plan.

According to information it is proposed to place the scheme before parliament at the earliest possible moment.

W. N. U. 1978

Washington.—The United States administration tonight began negotiations with Great Britain aimed at a readjustment of the long-troublesome war debts, in accordance with the policy made Roosevelt-Hoover agreement.

Only a few hours after the incoming and outgoing chief executives had decided at White House to co-operate in bringing British envoys to the American capital early in the new administration, Secretary of State Henry L. Stimson, called Great Britain's ambassador, Sir Ronald Lindsay, to the state department and informed him of the developments.

He gave the diplomat no written communication. After making it clear he was acting as a spokesman for Mr. Roosevelt, he informed the ambassador orally and at length of what had passed between Mr. Hoover and the president-elect and of the contents of the statement they later issued. The latter said:

"The British government has asked for a discussion of the debts. The American administration will be glad to receive their representative early in March for this purpose."

"It is, of course, necessary to disregard for the many times the world economic problems in which the United States and Great Britain are mutually interested, and, therefore, that representatives should also be sent to discuss ways and means for improving the world situation."

A special train aboard which Mr. Roosevelt was speeding southward, it was learned that the president-elect expects the British envoys to be in Washington when he takes office, so that there will be no delay in the negotiations. It is hoped they may be completed before the next payments are due on June 15.

At the same time, it was made clear that Mr. Roosevelt does not regard France's failure to pay on December 15 as a default, but rather as a deferment. It was forecast, too, that the French government will be kept physically separated from the conversations on means of improving the world economic situation, with separate delegations handling the two problems.

### No Cadet Training

System Will Be Discontinued In Toronto Schools

Toronto, Ont.—The death knell of cadet training in Toronto schools and colleges was sounded recently as the Board of Education adopted a resolution to discontinue it. The present system, which has been in force for ten years, will cease to exist after Sept. 1, 1933.

A progressive system of physical education will be introduced in its stead.

### To Reveal Treaty

Rome, Italy.—Disillusioned because Italian purchases in Russia have been exceeding Russian purchases in Italy, the Italian government will renounce the 1924 commercial treaty with the Soviet within the next three weeks.

## Steps May Be Taken To Inaugurate A Shorter Working Day

in order to make the plan effective within a few months of time. It is understood, too, that a similar proposal to shorten working hours is taking shape in the United States, and that the possibility of frustration there by a wider power of state autonomy.

As a first step in carrying out the proposal, it is learned, the provincial governments would surrender their provincial departments of labor, placing all labor under the control of the federal government.

A shorter working day, and therefore a shorter week for all wage-earners, according to the plan, would be in force for all classes of employees but would vary according to the type of work and the need for re-employment of jobs in that section of industry or business. Such details would have to be worked out by the government or a special commission.



**sparkle!**  
Bright eyes,  
lustrous hair,  
a clear complexion  
— can only come  
from  
inner cleanliness.  
Take **ENO'S**  
Fruit Salt  
mornings. **EN-1438**

**TAKE ENO'S FRUIT SALT**

**HEART OF THE NORTH**

By **WILLIAM BYRON MOWEY**

(WBO Series)  
Copyright by William Byron Mowey

CHAPTER IV.—Continued.

Halfway there, disaster over-whelmed them, sudden and stunning. It came from the air, in the shape of a pair of red-throated loons. Flapping heavily out of the west, the birds dropped with a loud splash not ten feet away from the two men.

At the splash, Alan heard a rustling oath over in the flags; then a rattling movement, as though the bandits had nervously jumped for their guns; then silence. And then a voice from the twilight among the reeds:

"Notin', Jus' a pair of divers plumped down."

The alarm would have blown over if the loons had swum off. But the birds, crop-heavy and indolent, stayed where they were, showing no intention of moving away. As the female started preening herself, the male turned his eye suspiciously at the two strange objects sticking above the water.

What startled it Alan never knew. Bill did not move; he himself did not cast an eyelid. But in that jump, that silence the male suddenly threw open its beak and sent a raucous, maniacal shriek, as though some animal had seized it by the neck.

Instantly its mate joined in. The jarring, ear-splitting discord sent muskrats diving for cover and loons flushed every waterfowl in the lake a hundred yards distant. With a last frantic peck the loons faced over the water, finally managed to take wing, and flapped heavily away.

But the damage had been done beyond retrieve. All that hour and a half of careful stalking, all the great caution and pains of slipping una-ware upon the bandits, had been set at naught by the crazy shriek of a crazy loon.

Over in the murky twilight of the flags there was a commotion, sharp orders, the click of rifle bolts. At the edge of the flag a gun came out, a rope of flame reached out, a bullet ricocheted off the water.

It was a shrewd manoeuvre from the bandits, a tentative shot to draw the fire of their stalkers and discover where they were. Alan was quick enough to see it, but he did not move to lie low; but Bill jerked his rifle against his cheek and shot point-blank at the speck of fire.

A cry of pain went up. His bullet had scored. But the shot gave away their hiding. With all hope gone now of getting the drop, their motive and their chance, they were forced to make a dash for it.

Alan was the first to get away, fairly dragging Bill after him. Half a dozen rifles exploded in the flags. Alan thrust his head over the top of the house and emptied it at a sharp-cracking bullet from a Savage, a flash-cracking double Savage, his hip weapon, smashed the mechanism,

**When Your Daughter Comes to Womanhood**

Give Her Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Most girls in their teens need a tonic and regulator. Give your daughter Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for the next few months. Teach her how to guard her health as she grows to womanhood. When she is a happy, healthy wife and mother she will thank you.

numbered his hand, and drove jagged fiery bits of steel into his fingers. For several minutes the bullets of the bandits beat a thudding tattoo against the mud mound. As best they could Alan and Bill lifted their belt-guns over the top of their armor, and fired back. They heard no more pings of pain. They were shooting wildly, aimlessly, realizing this, believing the bandits had crept into the run and were sheltered by its banks. Alan stopped shooting and checked Bill.

Yonder in the reeds the fire died away raggedly. A silence fell. A minute lengthened into two, three, four. Alan heard, or thought he heard a faint rustling, a faint purgling of water. He listened intently, but did not hear it again.

With his plans all shattered, with the twilight steadily deepening, he was torn with desperation. If he and Bill moved, it was sheer suicide. If they crouched much longer where they were, the bandits would certainly slip away from them in the coming dark.

As he fought to think of a plan to break the dead silence, he heard a low whistle, a clear shrill whistle from Larry's direction. It was Larry signalling.

He sprang up. "Bill! They've backed away, they've slipped up, they're breaking for the lake! Larry's alone. We've got to help Larry!"

Alan dashed out of the pond and into the flags, in a frantic effort to reach the lake edge. The marsh reeds clutched at them, tripped them, wrapped around their legs, savagely they tore their way through to get into the clear time to help Larry stop those bandits.

As he swung his clubbed rifle, smashing a pathway in front of him, Alan heard a lone gun crack over on the lake, and heard the snarl of half a dozen repeating weapons answering it like an echo. They drowned, they overcame it. . . . The lone gun did not speak again.

It seemed hours to him that he fought and tore through the dense flags, to reach the open water. He came, he saw, he stood up against six rifles. Before he broke through to the clear, the uneven battle had ended. As he burst out to the lake edge, he had a glimpse of the police canoe drifting helplessly out in the middle; and across at the far side he saw two long blurred objects just entering the deep-water channel.

Numbed and dazed at those six men escaping, there for a moment when Alan could only realize that the police had failed. That those criminals had vanished into the twilight and were not in this watery wilderness, with pursuit utterly hopeless now.

In the next moment he heard a sound, a sound like a growling voice, a snarl, a snarl. It drew his eyes to the drifting police craft. What was it doing out there? Like a flash he understood what Larry had done. When the bandits started across the lake to escape, Larry must have seen he could never stop them in the semidarkness of night and so he had made in the police canoe his move to clear the bandits whirling on him:

"Bill! They got Larry. He's gone!"

Yelling Bill his belt-gun and broken rifle, he ran out into bread-water and struck out powerfully for the drifting canoe.

By a provident mercy he reached it in time. With half a dozen holes spouting water into it, the craft was lying, tilting, about to overturn.

Larry lay at the bottom of it, writhing in pain.

By heroic struggles, swimming, pushing a deadweight above of him, Alan got the craft into shallow water, put his hand under its keel then, and it floated.

He dragged it to the bank just as Bill came splashing around the lake edge, job his hand.

"Alan! What happened? Where's he?"

"They got away. They're gone—gone. Forget it. Help me, Bill—with Larry—"

Together they bent over their bleeding, stricken comrade, and together they lifted him tenderly ashore. Larry lay motionless.

**FOR GROWING CHILDREN**

Insure sound and vigorous health  
Give them

**SCOTT'S EMULSION**

of Norwegian Cod Liver Oil

Rich in Vitamins A and D

tourist and they medicine kit till he had stashed the bleeding. Before he finished, Larry was rousing faintly from the bullet shock.

Half an hour later, when Alan had done all he could and Bill had managed to reach the canoe, they turned their faces toward home. In defeat, in sorrow, in an anguish over Larry.

Alan picked him up in his arms, gently and tenderly, trying to keep that fatal bleeding from starting afresh. With Bill following him, staggering under the weight of canoe gun and pack, he headed back toward the Aloosa bank.

For an hour they stumbled along, plowed through bog and mire, groped through the tall impending flags. It was an hour of darkness, of blind heroic struggle. But they reached the Aloosa bank at last and set the canoe to water; and making Larry a soft bed of flags, they began their sorrowful journey.

As he swung his clubbed rifle, smashing a pathway in front of him, Alan heard a lone gun crack over on the lake, and heard the snarl of half a dozen repeating weapons answering it like an echo. They drowned, they overcame it. . . . The lone gun did not speak again.

It seemed hours to him that he fought and tore through the dense flags, to reach the open water. He came, he saw, he stood up against six rifles. Before he broke through to the clear, the uneven battle had ended. As he burst out to the lake edge, he had a glimpse of the police canoe drifting helplessly out in the middle; and across at the far side he saw two long blurred objects just entering the deep-water channel.

Numbed and dazed at those six men escaping, there for a moment when Alan could only realize that the police had failed. That those criminals had vanished into the twilight and were not in this watery wilderness, with pursuit utterly hopeless now.

In the next moment he heard a sound, a sound like a growling voice, a snarl, a snarl. It drew his eyes to the drifting police craft. What was it doing out there? Like a flash he understood what Larry had done. When the bandits started across the lake to escape, Larry must have seen he could never stop them in the semidarkness of night and so he had made in the police canoe his move to clear the bandits whirling on him:

"Bill! They got Larry. He's gone!"

Yelling Bill his belt-gun and broken rifle, he ran out into bread-water and struck out powerfully for the drifting canoe.

By a provident mercy he reached it in time. With half a dozen holes spouting water into it, the craft was lying, tilting, about to overturn.

Larry lay at the bottom of it, writhing in pain.

By heroic struggles, swimming, pushing a deadweight above of him, Alan got the craft into shallow water, put his hand under its keel then, and it floated.

He dragged it to the bank just as Bill came splashing around the lake edge, job his hand.

"Alan! What happened? Where's he?"

"They got away. They're gone—gone. Forget it. Help me, Bill—with Larry—"

Together they bent over their bleeding, stricken comrade, and together they lifted him tenderly ashore. Larry lay motionless.

**SOURCED ON THE WORLD?—THAT'S LIVER**

Wake up your Liver

Many people who feel sour, sluggish and tired, are suffering from a diseased liver. The liver is the largest organ in the body and is the source of all the blood and energy in the body. If the liver is diseased, the blood and energy will be affected, and the person will feel sour and tired.

Dr. J. C. Williams' Pink Pills will cure your liver. They will make you feel better, and they will make you look better. They will make you feel like a new man.

Dr. J. C. Williams' Pink Pills will cure your liver. They will make you feel better, and they will make you look better. They will make you feel like a new man.

now over Inspector Hasteth. Hasteth had ordered his patrol to be split. Out of his ignorance and jealous anger, he had issued that crazy order, and it had wrecked the patrol. His gross, incompetent, which heretofore had been only a vague charge hard to prove, now stood out glaringly, in all its inescapable guilt.

(To Be Continued.)

**Has Exciting Job**

Life Of Quack Doctor Detective Pull Of Thrill

The wealthiest man in Detroit today has had angina pectoris in six languages, yellow fever in at least eight—including the Scandinavian—and spots before the eyes in practically every dialect.

He is Otto Fischl, who speaks seven languages, and it is his business to be ailing. Never a day passes that he doesn't have something. His last "illness" required 63 different medicines to treat—only he didn't take any.

The man of many maladies is a special investigator for the City Board of Health, and it is his job to uncover medical quacks and charlatans who practice "Dacort." He is selected because he is in perfect health, and because he looks a little like a man about to be stricken with practically everything.

Fischl's job isn't a pleasant one, and often it has proven dangerous. Always he is in disguise, and always he has a couple, sometimes many symptoms. He buys a sample of the medicine prescribed, testifies to the method of treatment offered, and starts on another case.

Recently he visited the office of a foreign-speaking "doctor" disguised as a factory laborer. In his best Bohemian, he listed an array of symptoms, and gave a foreign name.

The "doctor" asked him to lie on an examining table. Then, deliberately, he drew from his surgical case a long, thin knife. He leaned over his patient.

"Do you happen to know a fellow by the name of Otto Fischl?" he asked, quietly moving the knife closer to Fischl's chest.

"No," said Fischl, his heart thumping a handspike.

"The doctor" abruptly walked across the room and stood for several minutes beside a window. Suddenly he wheeled about.

"You know what?" he said, grinning. "I thought for a minute you were Otto Fischl, the detective. And you know what? If you had answered my call I would have carried out your heart."

Fischl completed his case and left, in a hurry.

**Lesson Has Been Costly**

Canadian Borrowers Should Protect Themselves Against Exchange

Canadian borrowers may, of course, learn some lessons from the present dire experiences. Some of these were referred to in The Financial Post somewhat over a year ago when it was urged that Canadian cities, provinces and corporations should never again make their securities payable in anything but the lawful money of Canada; that they should, if necessary, pay a slightly higher borrowing rate in order to protect themselves against exchange vagaries and absurdities.

Had we power to give the average city or town one gift, this New Year's season, we would give it freedom from gossip, say the editors of the Rotarian Magazine. That gift would mean more for human happiness in homes and community than a million-dollar factory or a bumper wheat crop on a dollar market.

**Get Rid of That SORE THROAT!**

Any little soreness in the throat goes rapidly worse if neglected. Crush some tablets of Aspirin in some water, and gargle at once. This gives you instant relief, and reduces danger from infection. One good gargle and you can feel safe. If all soreness is not gone promptly, repeat. There's usually a cold with the sore throat, so take two tablets to throw off your cold, headache, stiffness or other cold symptoms. Aspirin relieves neuralgia, neuritis, too. Use it freely; it doesn't hurt the heart.

**ASPIRIN**

TRADE-MARK REG. IN CANADA

**DAYEN**

**Then and Now**

Changed Attitude of Americans Towards the War Debt

When, in 1918, on the invitation of our Foreign Office and an American committee, Sir George Arthur Smith went to the United States to speak on the "Moral Alliance of the Allies," he had to address in April, along with Mr. Taft, a meeting in Cleveland, Ohio, called by the Chamber of Commerce, and attended by over 700 men of business and the professions.

Mr. Taft, who was not then in office, said in the course of his address: "I hear that our Government is lending very large sums of money to Great Britain. As an American citizen I trust that we shall never ask back a single cent of it. Because for three years Great Britain has been standing between us and the monster."

This was loudly cheered by the whole meeting—British Weekly.

**THE RHYMING OPTIMIST**

By Alice Michalco

He deals with wailing stars and suns And endless realms that run With that unremitting tide That runs In the everlasting race.

The universe before him spins In reverencing awe, as night is he In tracing that design Which flows through all infinity. Unhindered, vast and free And in his wisdom he can glean God's purpose in the whole, Which you and I have only seen Within the human soul.

**Freedom From Gossip**

Would Set Communities On Road To Happiness and Success

Had we power to give the average city or town one gift, this New Year's season, we would give it freedom from gossip, say the editors of the Rotarian Magazine. That gift would mean more for human happiness in homes and community than a million-dollar factory or a bumper wheat crop on a dollar market.

Gossip, plain devil-tongued talking about other people, is an outstanding social curse of our day. More homes are broken, more happiness is ruined, more careers are derailed, more banks are closed by the careless repetition of guesses, rumors, scandals, half-truths and untruths than by any other cause.

Any community which substitutes true neighborliness for gossip, sincere helpfulness and friendship for scandal-mongering, is on a good, smooth road to happiness and success.

**Mid-Atlantic Air Station**

The Berlin Tagblatt announces the practical completion of the liner "Westfalen," which has been reconstructed for use as a floating air station in mid-ocean, says to facilitate air mail service between South America and Europe. The ship will be given trial trips soon at which time catapult and drag sails will be made.

**Little Helps For This Week**

"I'll Lord will hold thy right hand, saying unto thee, 'Fear not, I will help thee'."—Isaiah 41:13.

"Show Thy marvelous loving kindness, O Thou that savest by Thy right hand all who put their trust in Thee."—Psalms 37:7.

If we could see beyond today, As God can see, If all the clouds should roll away, The shadows flee, Our present griefs we would not fret, For many joys are waiting yet.

Do not look forward to what may happen tomorrow; the suns evaporating Father who cares for you today will take care of you tomorrow and every day. Either He will shield you from suffering, or He will give you unfolding strength to bear it. Be at peace then, and put aside all anxious thoughts and imaginations.

**New Zealand Crop**

Record Wheat Crop Is Forecast By Wheat Purchase Board

A record wheat crop of more than 10,000,000 bushels which will include an exportable surplus of 2,800,000 bushels, is forecast by the New Zealand Purchase Board.

The local price to the growers is fixed at three shillings and four pence a bush (60 cents a bush), with the possibility of further payment later from the compulsory wheat pool. The pool is designed to maintain the average value of wheat based on the New Zealand home consumption value at four shillings and five pence a bush (\$1.06 at par) and the probable export value of half a crown (60 cents a bush).

**Set Record For Safety**

It seems to be fairly safe to travel in Pullman cars. The company announced that in 1932 it carried more than 15 million passengers for about seven billion miles without a fatal accident.

In all Great Britain there is only one woman te-taster.

**Get POT—SCOURING POT—Improve FOOD FLAVOR!**

**CAVANAP**

**Cookery Parchment**

brings better, easier, cheaper cooking. Confers odors. Holds full flavors of meats, fish and vegetables. Makes Baking and Boiling can be used over and over. All dealers, or write direct to

**Appelhof & PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN



## THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

Pastorals in the interests of Empress and District \$2.50 to the United States Subscription price \$2.00 per year to any part of Canada or Great Britain.

R. S. Sexton A. Heahin

Proprietors

Thursday, Feb. 23rd, 1933

Mrs. F. Brown is spending a holiday in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Reg. Pool, and son, Billy, left on Friday, on a visit to Calgary.

The monthly Hospital Sewing Meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. N. D. Storey, on Tuesday, February 28 at 3 p.m.

Rev. J. P. Horne, went to Kindersley, Sask., this week, to attend the Denary Chapter meeting.

"Much Too Sudden." Something to make you laugh for a week. See "Ladies' Night," March 10th, Empress Theatre.

Don't forget the "Hard Time Maquette Dance," Empress Theatre, Friday, March 17th. Prizes given for best and comic hard-time costumes.

Mr. Jaycock, of the Lands Department, was in town on Wednesday night, checking up on the river, which had taken place.

Mr. Holt, who has been night operator on the local staff of the C.P.R., left this week for East Goulee, where he has been transferred.

R. Arthur, of Estuary, was a visitor in town on Monday night, returning from a winter holiday spent at Vancouver and other points. He reports much unemployment at Vancouver.

Say it with flowers,  
Say it with sweets,  
Say it with kisses,  
Say it with cats.  
Say it with jewels,  
Say it with drink,  
Never, no never,  
Say it with ink.

R. M. of Mantario No. 262  
(cont. from last week)

Correspondence from the Association of Rural Municipalities pointed out the importance of delegates being sent to the convention of the Association of Rural Municipalities to be held in Regina, Saskatchewan, on the proposed law for the authorization of taxes to the Convention and invite suggestions thereon.

It was also intended to submit a proposal to enlarge the municipal units of the Province.

Proposals of the College of Physicians and Surgeons as to the treatment of the indigent

Dr. A. K. McNeill  
(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and  
Surgeon  
Phone 44

Office Centre Street

DENTIST

Dr. DOWLER

Thursdays and Fridays  
Arriving on Wednesday night  
Offices: Royal Bank Building  
(Opposite Hotel)

AT DEADEND  
Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays  
Private on Wednesdays

DOMINION CAFE

FIRST CLASS MEALS

Good House

Always a Full Stock Carried  
Candies, Cigars, Cigarettes  
ICE CREAM & SUNDRIES

Dance and after theatre lunches  
A Piece of City Style.

wick at the expense of the Municipality will also be dealt with.

Each and all of the above will vitally affect every individual ratepayer and attendance of all municipalities was desired, and delegates sent who were thoroughly acquainted with the views of their municipality on the above questions.

Correspondence was read from the Department of Municipal Affairs from the Assessment Commission, in which the duties of the Assessor were pointed out and his position as assessor in relation to the municipal council and the Commission.

In regard to the resolution submitted last month as to the closing down services, it was pointed out that schools and telephones were only indirectly municipal matters, and that any policy in regard to the closing down services in co-operation with the other governing bodies. The Department advocated the greatest possible economy in carrying on public services, and complimented the ratepayers, council and officials on the financial position of the municipality.

In regard to interest charges to schools, the rights of the municipality to charge was defined, and it was pointed out that there is no provision for the schools to charge interest to the municipality for requisitions not paid over at due date. They have only power to enforce such payments by suit against the municipality, which in turn would result in the municipality being forced to collect by distraint any outstanding taxes in the school district to make the payment regardless of any hardship that this might impose on individuals.

A letter was also read stating that it was the intention of the Department in the interest of the municipalities to give effect to the authority given by an amendment to the Department of Municipal Affairs Act in 1915 and to require that every person appointed to the office of Secretary-Treasurer of a Municipality to satisfy the Department of possessing the requisite knowledge of accounting, municipal and statute law and office work to enable him to discharge the duties of his office.

Secretaries appointed on and after Jan. 1st, 1933, will be required to obtain a provisional certificate from the Department before taking office.

A Board of Examiners is being established, who will issue permanent certificates to persons successfully completing written examinations.

Secretary-Treasurers in office prior to Jan. 1st, 1933, may receive certificates of qualification based upon satisfactory service or written examinations or both.

Instructions were also given that the Department be notified that this matter had been presented to the council.

The estimates for the year were submitted in the form

## Notice to Creditors

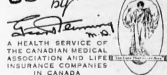
IN THE ESTATE OF ARTHUR JAMES STOKES, DECEASED.

All persons having claims against the estate of Arthur James Stokes, late of Barstall, in the Province of Saskatchewan, Hardware Merchant, deceased, are required to send same, with particulars of security held, if any, and verified by Statutory declaration to the undersigned on or before the eleventh day of March, A.D., 1933, after which date the assets of the estate may be distributed among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which the undersigned shall then have notice. Dated the fourth day of February, A.D., 1933.

THE TORONTO GENERAL TRUSTS CORPORATION.

Executor, Regina, Sask.

## HEALTH



## Artificial Sunlight

Nowadays many things found in nature are also produced artificially. The term "artificial" no longer suggests an inferior substitute, for indeed something that is artificial may have certain advantages, such as being more accessible and more uniform in quality than the natural product.

From the earliest ages, man has appreciated the warmth and growth-giving power of the sun. Sun-baths are not a modern invention; they were used many centuries ago. The Greeks included solarium in their homes, and built places by the sea where they exposed their naked bodies to the sun.

Sunlight is not, as we know, available on cloudy and rainy day. Moreover, sunlight varies in its duration and intensity with the time of the day and the season of the year. In order

prescribed by the Department of Municipal Affairs, and were approved with one or two slight alterations.

Dahl—That the estimates as passed by the Council be now passed, and the rate for municipal purposes be set at 5 mills, including hospitalization.

The meeting adjourned at 6 p.m. to meet again at the Orange Hall, Culbert, on Monday, March 6 at 10 a.m.—Court of Revision.

G. Evans Sargent, Sec. Trans.

## IF IT IS HARDWARE

HARNES, EEDS, MATTRESSES AND SPRINGS,  
RADIOS AND RADIO SUPPLIES, OILS AND GREASE.

We Have It!

Radio Tubes Tested Free. Batteries Charged.

R. A. POOL

AGENT: BRITISH AMERICAN OIL CO.

## A DOLLAR'S WORTH

Clip this coupon and mail it with \$1 for a one week trial subscription to

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

A Paper for the Home, World-Wide in Its Scope

It is the only paper that gives the daily word news of the world from its 120 special correspondents. It is the only paper that gives the daily word news of the world from its 120 special correspondents. It is the only paper that gives the daily word news of the world from its 120 special correspondents.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, Back Bay Station, Boston, Mass.

Please send me a one week trial subscription. I enclose one dollar (\$1).

(Name, please print)

(Address)

(City)

(State)

(Zip)



## Now Is the Time

To get your  
Watch or  
Clock put in

Repair before the Spring Work Starts. We can give you the the best of prices for work at this season of the year.

See Us for your Jewelry, China-ware, Watch and Clock requirements. Your business is appreciated

## "SANDY'S"

OPR. WATCH INSPECTOR EMPRESS, ALTA

Now! We will be pleased to receive  
Your Subscription.

der that sunlight may be constantly available, and irrespective of clouds, time or season, special lamps have been devised to produce artificial sunlight and other forms of light.

Sunlight, whether natural or artificial, has certain effects upon the body. We know from personal experience, that to expose our bodies to the sun and air, provided the exposure is properly regulated, gives us a sense of health and energy.

Studies made of the effects of light on the human body have shown that it is of great value in the prevention of rickets, that it is most useful in the treatment of a limited number of diseases, that it is of questionable value in others, and that it is actually harmful in certain conditions.

Because light treatments have some value is no justification for the exaggerated claims which have been made, nor for the widespread use of lamps regarding the extent of the power of which, the user is ignorant.

There is no simple rule for applying light in the treatment

—THE—

## Empress Meat Market

Burns' Dominion Brand

Sliced

BACON

half-pound packages

10c.

By the piece

15c. per pound

Patronize Your Local Butcher

of disease. The area to be exposed, the source of light to be used, and the dosage, together with the condition of the individual and his reaction to exposure, are all points which must be considered if the danger arising out of the abuse of light are to be avoided.

A real danger lies in self-treatment with light. If treatment is required, the use of light needs to be carefully prescribed and supervised as does any other form of treatment.

Light is not a cure-all. In some conditions, when properly used, it is a valuable aid in treatment; in others, as we have said, it may be definitely harmful.

## Seasonable Specials

Rome Beauty Apples, the best quality  
Cooking Apple obtainable 1.45  
per crate

Brilliant Brand Mixed Jam 85c.  
2 pails

Boy's All-wool Black Sweater 1.85  
Coats, Reg. 2.25 special

Boy's All-wool Black Sweater 2.45  
Coats, Reg. 3.00, special

Men's G.W.G. Wool-lined 2.70  
Smocks, reg. 3.50 special

## W. R. BRODIE

## DON. MacRAE'S

## SPECIALS:

Pure Strawberry Jam, tin - 55c  
Mixed Jam, per tin - 45c  
Bartlett Pears, H-S - 25c  
Dole's Pineapple, 2's - 25c  
Mixed Candy, per lb. - 15c  
Sockeye Salmon, 1s, tin - 30c

"SERVICE AND SATISFACTION"

## COAL and WOOD

It will pay you to see us first. We only handle the best  
Grades, also nice Dry Kindling Wood, at prices that will  
save you money.

For GOOD COAL, phone 68

THE EMPRESS LUMBER YARDS

Leave Your Orders With Us

for

COUNTER  
CHECK  
BOOKS

Let us know your requirements.

The Empress Express